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Poster Communication Abstract – 3.08

GENERATION OF PARTHENOCARPIC SOLANUM MELONGENA PLANTS USING CRISPR-CAS9 - MEDIATED EDITING

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Parthenocarpy is an important sought-after trait in horticultural crop as it results in seedless fruits with added value as food source and in industrial processing. In Eggplant (*Solanum melongena* L.) harvesting of commercial ripe fruits has to take place well before physiological ripening, which coincides with the presence of seeds, as these decrease the commercial value of the fruits or even makes them unmarketable. The obtainment of parthenocarpic lines for this crop would allow for production of novelty commodity eggplant fruits, increase time window for their harvesting and lower cultivation costs. To this end, we carried out a CRISPR-Cas9 mediated editing exercise to generate mutations in several target genes known in literature to result in fertilization-independent setting of normal fruits in other species. Primary targets have been genes involved in auxin metabolism and transport in the bud, and included transcription factors AGL6, AGL11, IAA9 and ARF8, auxin efflux carrier PIN4, aminotransferase PAD-1 and the two of *Sm* *AUCSIA* genes. For some candidates, the effect of editing-induced loss-of-function mutations was predictable from the start considering the results obtained in eggplant or in tomato with CRISPR-Cas9 or traditional transgenic approaches. We already achieved editing of some of these targets in different eggplant backgrounds and several T0 transgenic plants displayed parthenocarpic fruit development. Backcrosses of these plants are underway, we already obtained frameshift *AUCSIA* edited plants free of the Cas9 cassette, and these will be now thoroughly characterized.